# Year 9 Mathematics 

## 50 marks

## Question 1 (16 marks)

a) Find the length, gradient, and midpoint of AB
i)

ii)

iii) $\mathrm{A}(1,1), \mathrm{B}(3,6)$
iv) $\mathrm{A}(-1,-4), \mathrm{B}(3,-2)$
b) A parallelogram has the four endpoints $\mathrm{A}(-4,-5), \mathrm{B}(-7,-1), \mathrm{C}(-5,0), \mathrm{D}(-2,-4)$.
i) Show that AB is parallel to CD (ie have the same gradient).
ii) Show that the opposite sides are equal in length.

## Question 2 (11 marks)

a) Use Pythagoras' Theorem to find the unknown:
i)

ii)

b) Solve the following triangles:
i)

ii)

iii)

c) A sailing boat sails south for 117 km , then on a bearing of $51^{\circ} \mathrm{T}$ until it is due east of its starting point.
How far is the boat from its starting point? How far has the boat travelled?


## Question 3 (14 marks - 1 each)

a) Simplify the following expressions:
i) $3 x-7 x$
ii) $5 a+4 b-2 a+2 b$
iii) $8 b^{4} \times{ }^{-} 4 b^{2}$
iv) $-6 d \div 3$
b) Expand each of the following:
i) $3(x+2)$
ii) $\quad-5 x(x-3)$
c) Simplify each of the following by expanding and then collecting like terms:
i) $\quad-3(\mathrm{x}-3)+2(\mathrm{x}+2)$
ii) $(x+2)(x+1)$
iii) $(x+2)(x-2)$
d) Factorise each of the following:
i) $4 x+10$
ii) $4 t^{2}-12 \mathrm{t}$
iii) $-2 x^{3}-12 x$
iv) $x(x-1)+5(x-1)$

## Question 3 (9 marks)

a) Describe the following data as quantitative or qualitative:
i) The weights of students in your class.
ii) The country of birth of people in the postcode area.
b) Describe the following quantitative data as discrete or continuous:
i) The daily maximum temperature.
ii) The number of hens in each run.
c) What is the meaning of each of the following:
a) Census?
b) Sample?
c) Random sample?
d) How many people of each employee type should be randomly selected in a sample size of 50 employees?

| Gender | Type | Number |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Female | Full-time | 125 |
| Female | Part-time | 176 |
| Male | Full-time | 187 |
| Male | Part-time | 254 |

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# Year 9 Mathematics 

## 50 marks

## Question 1 (16 marks)

a) Find the length, gradient, and midpoint of AB
i)

ii)

iii) $\mathrm{A}(2,1), \mathrm{B}(3,3)$
iv) $\mathrm{A}(-1,-3), \mathrm{B}(3,-2)$
b) A parallelogram has the four endpoints $\mathrm{A}(-5,0), \mathrm{B}(0,2), \mathrm{C}(2,4), \mathrm{D}(-3,2)$.
i) Show that AB is parallel to CD (ie have the same gradient).
ii) Show that the opposite sides are equal in length.

## Question 2 (11 marks)

a) Use Pythagoras' Theorem to find the unknown:
i)

ii)

b) Solve the following triangles:
i)

ii)

iii)

c) A sailing boat sails south for 163 km , then on a bearing of $54^{\circ} \mathrm{T}$ until it is due east of its starting point.
How far is the boat from its starting point? How far has the boat travelled?


## Question 3 (14 marks - 1 each)

a) Simplify the following expressions:
i) $2 x+7 x$
ii) $4 x+5 y-x+2 y$
iii) $4 b^{4} \times{ }^{-} 2 b^{3}$
iv) $-8 x \div 2$
b) Expand each of the following:
i) $\quad 5(\mathrm{x}+2)$
ii) $\quad-2 x(x-4)$
c) Simplify each of the following by expanding and then collecting like terms:
i) $\quad-2(x-6)+3(x+2)$
ii) $(x+1)(x+3)$
iii) $(x+1)(x-1)$
d) Factorise each of the following:
i) $2 x+6$
ii) $4 x^{2}-8 x$
iii) $-2 x^{2}-6 x$
iv) $x(x-2)+3(x-2)$

## Question 3 (9 marks)

a) Describe the following data as quantitative or qualitative:
i) The marital status of people in the postcode area.
ii) The heights of students in your class.
b) Describe the following quantitative data as discrete or continuous:
i) The time to run 100 m .
ii) The pulse rate before and after exercise.
c) What is the meaning of each of the following:
a) Census?
b) Sample?
c) Random sample?
d) How many students from each Year level should be randomly selected in a sample size of 60 students?

| Year | Number |
| :--- | :---: |
| 7 | 170 |
| 8 | 190 |
| 9 | 140 |
| 10 | 150 |

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